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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
09/367,423	08/12/1999	JAMES L. FERGASON	LAMBP102WOUS	4332
7590	12/07/2004		EXAMINER	
WARREN A SKLAR RENNER OTTO BOISSELLE & SKLAR, P.L.L. 1621 EUCLID AVENUE 19TH FLOOR CLEVELAND, OH 44115			TRAN, HENRY N	
			ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
			2674	
			DATE MAILED: 12/07/2004	

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

9/3

Office Action Summary	Application No.	Applicant(s)	
	09/367,423	FERGASON, JAMES L.	
	Examiner	Art Unit	
	HENRY N TRAN	2674	

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

1) Responsive to communication(s) filed on 17 June 2004.
 2a) This action is **FINAL**. 2b) This action is non-final.
 3) Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

4) Claim(s) 103-106, 114-122, 126 and 133-147 is/are pending in the application.
 4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
 5) Claim(s) 105, 114-122, 133-137 and 142-144 is/are allowed.
 6) Claim(s) 103, 104, 106, 139 and 145 is/are rejected.
 7) Claim(s) 126, 138, 140, 141, 146 and 147 is/are objected to.
 8) Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

9) The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
 10) The drawing(s) filed on 12 August 1999 is/are: a) accepted or b) objected to by the Examiner.
 Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
 Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
 11) The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

12) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
 a) All b) Some * c) None of:
 1. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
 2. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
 3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)	4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413)
2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)	Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____
3) <input type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08) Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____	5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)
	6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____

DETAILED ACTION

This Office action is in response to the applicant's Amendment received 6/17/04. The amendments to the claims have been entered. Claims 103-106, 114-122, 126, and 133-147 remain pending in this application. Applicant's remarks have been fully considered, with the results set forth as follows.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

1. The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless –

(e) the invention was described in (1) an application for patent, published under section 122(b), by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent or (2) a patent granted on an application for patent by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent, except that an international application filed under the treaty defined in section 351(a) shall have the effects for purposes of this subsection of an application filed in the United States only if the international application designated the United States and was published under Article 21(2) of such treaty in the English language.

2. Claims 103, 104, 106, 139 and 145 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(e) as being anticipated by Inoue et al (U. S. Patent No. 6,246,456, hereinafter “Inoue ‘456”).

Inoue teaches a Inoue ‘456 teaches a liquid crystal display panel comprising plural liquid crystal pixels (picture elements) comprising volumes or droplets of liquid crystal 4 in a polymer medium 5 for selectively transmitting light or scattering light; a plurality of electrodes 2a and 2b disposed with respect to the picture elements to selectively apply electrical input to the picture elements; and a separator comprising transparent spacers 3 located in relation to the space between respective electrodes and in laterally direct contact with the electrodes for acting as a

mask between respective picture elements; wherein, the picture elements are separated by the spacer that are free of liquid crystal.

Allowable Subject Matter

3. Claims 105, 114-122, 133-137 and 142-144 are allowed.
4. Claims 126, 138, 140, 141, 146 and 147 are objected to as being dependent upon a rejected base claim, but would be allowable if rewritten in independent form including all of the limitations of the base claim and any intervening claims.

Response to Arguments

5. Applicant's affirmation of the election of the claims of group I has been noted.
6. Applicant's remarks and amendments to the claims have overcome the objection and rejections recited in the prior Office action. The differences between the claimed invention and the cited prior art, Inoue et al (U.S. Patent No. 6,246,456) and Yaniv (U.S. Patent No. 5,959,710) provided in remarks, pages 11-13 of the Amendment, have been noted. However, Inoue's reference teach the claimed invention as claimed in claims 103, 104, 106, 139 and 145 as discussed above. It's noted that the phrase: "the separator is non-selective operable to affect light and acts to transmit light between the picture elements without substantial scattering" as argued by the applicant, see page 11, is not in the rejected claims.

Conclusion

7. The prior art made of record and not relied upon is considered pertinent to applicant's disclosure. They are U.S. Patents Nos. 6,184,954; 5,766,694; 5,729,312; and 5,566,008 that teach liquid crystal display device comprising a separator or spacers or mask.

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8. Applicant's amendment necessitated the new ground(s) of rejection presented in this Office action. Accordingly, **THIS ACTION IS MADE FINAL**. See MPEP § 706.07(a). Applicant is reminded of the extension of time policy as set forth in 37 CFR 1.136(a).

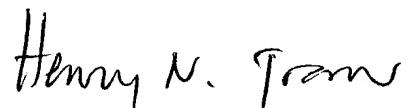
A shortened statutory period for reply to this final action is set to expire THREE MONTHS from the mailing date of this action. In the event a first reply is filed within TWO MONTHS of the mailing date of this final action and the advisory action is not mailed until after the end of the THREE-MONTH shortened statutory period, then the shortened statutory period will expire on the date the advisory action is mailed, and any extension fee pursuant to 37 CFR 1.136(a) will be calculated from the mailing date of the advisory action. In no event, however, will the statutory period for reply expire later than SIX MONTHS from the date of this final action.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to HENRY N TRAN whose telephone number is 703-308-8410. The examiner can normally be reached on M-F 8:00-4:30.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, RICHARD A HJERPE can be reached on 703-305-4709. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 703-872-9306.

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Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).



HENRY N TRAN
Primary Examiner
Art Unit 2674

11/14/04